





Nipper

2019

Terracotta with underglaze and glaze.



Australian Ugliness

Rose of Sharon Leake

Billy Bain's examination of the racial relations at play within Australian culture is playful and tenaciously direct. With equal parts humour and disquiet, his ceramic figures call into question our culture's deeply rooted insecurities and falsehoods by interrogating and subverting perceived norms of male identity. Blokes, Bains first solo show, presents us with an alchemy – of Whiteness, of masculinity, of autonomy and of identity – within the context of an Australian urban consciousness riddled with subjugation and fear.

Bain presents Blokes as a continuation of his critique of toxic behaviours within Australian culture, particularly within beach, pub and sporting contexts. His work asks us: within these sites, how has the Australian male body performed its own identity and claimed authority over the space it occupies? Moreover, how has the body of the non-Indigenous male denied legitimisation of its Indigenous counterpart in that same space?

The beach space in particular is a volatile site of performativity where the heteronormative white male parades his sexuality, wealth, voyeurism and proprietorship. For Bain, the beach is a signifier of urbanity and a space his own body has occupied yet never fully gained control of. His works, largely autobiographical, are the beginnings of him reclaiming that control. "I explore the conflicting duality between my Indigenous heritage and that of the Euro-centric culture I was raised within," says Bain. "My own disconnect with my traditional Indigenous culture and Country is a source of motivation for research that informs my work and helps construct my own identity as a suburban Indigenous man."

From material and scale to subject matter, every aspect of Bains work has its purpose and adds specific social and cultural histories to the narrative he seeks to write. The malleability and transformative nature of clay allows him to hypothesise and construct a reality where visual symbols – clothing, skin and eye colour, jewellery – can be reformed to demarcate an alternate social narrative. The stature of his subjects – their small size, angry disposition, unruly bodily hair – does not monumentalise them as if cast in bronze atop a column, rather they are on a human level, approachable and relatable. His paintings and etchings have a similarly conscious complexity. In Welcome we are presented with an arrangement reminiscent of the heroism often portrayed in neoclassical compositions, yet as our eye scans the scene we become increasingly attune to its satirical intent.

 $^{1 -} Moreton-Robinson, A.\ The\ White\ Possessive:\ Property,\ Power,\ and\ Indigenous\ Sovereignty.\ University\ of\ Minnesota\ Press,\ 2015,\ p37.$

Bain's choice to centre his work around the human figure is not an unconscious one. Throughout history, the human body has been a site of conflict. It has been fetishized, defined and constructed through the lens on the non-Indigenous gaze. With raw self-referentiality and humour, Bain inserts a new lens, playfully deconstructing traditional and popular perceptions of the Aussie male as he perceives him. Beachgoers in Welcome celebrate Australia Day by drinking beer bongs and vomiting; dark-skinned Crocodile Dundee, Croc, and Dame Edna Everage, Drag, assume new, seemingly comical, identities while the Balinese Tourist retains his; the non-Indigenous Local seems to be the only character asserting any power amidst the group — arms outstretched, abs tense, face sour.

These bodies, constructed through stereotyped imagery, are the levelling reinterpretations of a young man probing his way through the muddied waters of contemporary Australian culture, ethnicity and gender. Yet the narrative Bain presents us with is not a reflection of his personal judgements, rather it is driven by our own affinity with popular culture. Performances of racial identity in mainstream culture, both Indigenous and non-Indigenous, have reproduced the idea that these stylistic constructions should be read as an authentic representation of reality².

As Robin Boyd sought to highlight the ugliness of Australian architecture, Bain's work is its own condemnation of a social culture laden with racial Featurism. ³The politics of representation which govern Bains work and make it seemingly un-PC, are the same politics which enable its success. Bain gives legitimisation and identity to the urban Indigenous male by deconstructing and mocking the white heteronormative norms which have systematically and repeatedly rejected him. In a time when Whiteness is the default of our culture, Bain seeks to redefine our Australian sense of identity through a unique sculptural language. As a result, the seasoned mateship between blokes begins to unravel. While we may find humour in the blatant mockery of Bain's visual colloquialism, his blokes' disoriented and tokenistic identities are left as a reminder of the disquiet we must bear in the ongoing resolve of racial tension.

Rose of Sharon Leake

Deputy Editor of Art Collector Magazine Editor of Art Edit Magazine / Freelance Writer.



^{2 -} Giardina, Michael D. Stylish Hybridity, Performativity, and the Politics of Representation. Journal of Sport & Social Issues, Vol 27, No. 1, February 2003, pp. 65-82.

^{3 -} Boyd, R. The Australian Ugliness. The Text Publishing Company, Melbourne, 1960.

Drag

2020

Terracotta with underglaze, glaze, mother of pearl and silver lusters.







Seapunk

2019

Terracotta with underglaze, glaze and silver lusters.

Sidelined

2020

Terracotta with underglaze, glaze & knitted woolen beanie.





The Anzac (Leslie John Jack Locke) 2020 Earthenware with terracotta slip, underglaze, glaze & gold luster.





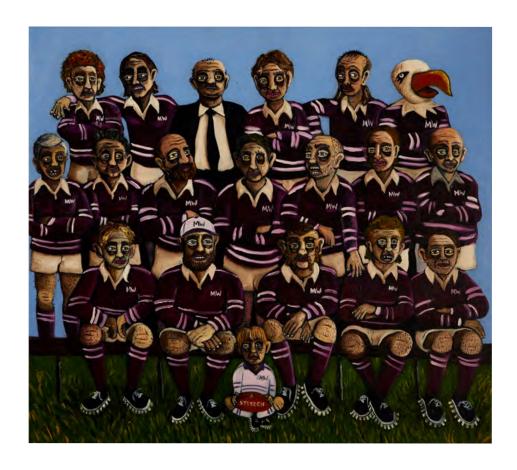
2020





Shiner 2020 Earthenware with terracotta slip, underlgaze & glaze.







My Team
2019
Oil paint on canvas.

Father & Son
2020
Oil paint on canvas.



Lawn Bowler #2
2019
Terracotta with, underlgaze & glaze.



Lawn Bowler #1
2019
Terracotta with,
underlgaze & glaze.











Fighters
2019
Terracotta with,
underlgaze & glaze.





Blokes

Billy Bain

September 18 – October 4, 2020.

.M Contemporary, Shop 8, 15-19 Boundary Street, Darlinghurst.

Acknowledgements

Special Thanks to Michelle Paterson, Louise Rush and the team at .M Contemporary, Rose of Sharon Leake, Ramesh Nithiyendran, Michael Kempson, Josh Simpson, Sam Watson, the UNSW Art & Design Ceramics Staff, Northern Beaches Council, Paul Hardwick at Studio Two-One, Brookvale Ceramics, Rob, Kathy, Lachlan, Abbey, Lenny and Margaret Bain, Friends and Family.

This project has been benefited by a grant courtesy of Northern Beaches Council.

All Images are copyright of the artist and may not be reproduced without permission.

Cover artworks

Ice Cream

2020

terracotta with, underlgaze & glaze







